INTERNATIONAL POLICY BRIEF SERIES SOCIAL SCIENCE AND LAW JOURNAL OF POLICY REVIEW AND DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES

ISSN Print: 2315-8387 **ISSN Online:** 2354-1628

Vol. 9, No. 1 July, 2022

Published by

International Scientific Research Consortium United Kingdom

DOI: 10.48028/iiprds/ssljprds.v9.i1

Frequency: Biannually

Open Access Policy: This journal provides immediate open access to its content on the principle of making research freely available to the public supports for a greater global exchange of knowledge.

Disclaimer: The views and ideas expressed in articles/ review are those of the authors(s) and not necessarily of the Editorial Board. Articles are published in good faith and the author(s) will be liable for any copyright infringements.

Editorial Contact

International Scientific Research Consortium **Dr. Abdulazeez D. El-Ladan** The Future Institute 10 Coventry Innovation Village Coventry University Technology Park, CV1 2TL, United Kingdom

Editorial and Advisory Board

Professor Phil Marplet School of Humanities and Social Sciences University of East London, UK

Prof. Yusufu Ali Zoaka

Department of Political Sciences University of Abuja, Nigeria

Professor S. A. M. Ekwenze *Faculty of Law,*

Chukwuemeka Odumegwu Ojukwu University, Anambra State, NG

Dr. Mrutu Lukio

School of Public Administration and Management Mzumbe University, Morogoro, Tanzania - East Africa

Dr. Francis Banuro Department of Operations and Management Information System University of Ghana Business School, Legon - Accra

Dr. Magaji Bello Mohammed Kampala International University Kampala, Uganda

Dr. Bashir Jumare

Faculty of Social and Management Studies Bauchi State University, Gadua – Nigeria

INTERNATIONAL POLICY BRIEF SERIES SOCIAL SCIENCE AND LAW JOURNAL OF POLICY REVIEW AND DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES

ISSN Print: 2315-8387 **ISSN Online:** 2354-1628 V

Vol. 9, No. 1 July, 2022

International Directorate of Policy & Research

c/o Prof. Chukwuemeka Jude Diji

Deputy Vice Chancellor (Research, Innovations, Consultancy and Extension) Kampala international University, Kampala - Uganda

PT. Hussein Botchway

University of Energy & Natural Resources Sunyani, Ghana

ED. Jonah Ulebor

Lextra Education Ltd Leeds, LS 117HL, United Kingdom admin@internationalpolicybrief.org

Editorial Objectives

The journal examines broad issues in Social Sciences and Law. The main objective is to provide an intellectual platform for the International Scholars. It promotes Interdisciplinary studies by publishing original research findings, review papers, conceptual framework, analytical and simulation models, case studies, empirical research and book reviews.

Indexing/Abstracting/Library

The journal is processed for inclusion in,

- ♦ Google Scholar
- PIAS International Fact Sheets/Achieves
- Ulrich's Periodicals Directory (ProQuest)
- ♦ International Bibliography of the Social Sciences (IBSS)
- National Library of Nigeria cataloguing in publication data
- Brilliant International Research Library

Index, author's guidelines, ethics in publishing and ethical guidelines for journal publication see:

http://www.internationalpolicybrief.org/journals

http://www.internationalpolicybrief.org/about-us/peer-review

http://www.elsevier.com/publishingethics

http://www.elsevier.com/journal-authors/ethics

International Copyright law: All right reserved under the International Copyright Law. This volume is published by the International Scientific Research Consortium UK, in research league with International Institute for Policy Review & Development Strategies. This journal- its cover page design and content may not be used or produced in any manner without written permission from the International Institute for Policy Review and Development Strategies.

Reference: We accept American Psychological Association (APA) and a double or triple in text citation (Stephen, 2012 or Stephen, 2012: 14)

Contents

L

PAPER TITLE/AUTHOR(S)

1	Appraisal of Legal Frameworks for Gas Utilization Under Petroleum Industry Act 2021	
	¹ ThankGod Okeokwo ² Nuhu John Egya & ³ Samson Atari Namo	1
2	Nigeria's Constitutional Development and Constitutionalism Ibrahim Matazu Suleiman	25
3	Liberalism and African Democracy: Complementary or	
	Contradictory Forces Politically Reshaping Africa	
	Matthew Dayi Ogali PhD	36
4	Medium Security Correctional Custodial Centre Invasion:	
	Its Implications and Challenges on National Security System	
	Daniel Leku Ishaya	56
5	Skill Acquisition for Rural Women: Pivotal to Enhancing Family	
	Financial Status in the Era of Covid -19 in Abia State	
	¹ Alozie, Elsie Nkemdilim & ² Bassey E. Anam	71
6	Retirement Happiness Analysis in Bayelsa State, Nigeria	
	Wisdom Selekekeme Krokeyi	82
7	Enable a just Transition for American Fossil Fuel Workers	
	Through Federal Action	
	¹ Michaël Aklin & ² Johannes Urpelainen	98
8	Innovations in Geographic Education in the 21 st Century	
	¹ Ogar, Timothy Okey & ² Obi, Patricia Karang	106
9	Inflation Politics is Clearer than Inflation Economics	
	¹ William A. Galston & ² Elaine Kamarck	114
10	China's Growing Influence in Africa: Assessing its Challenges and Benefits to African States	
	Preye Kuro Inokoba	117
		/

Contents

$PAPER\,TITLE/AUTHOR(S)$

11An Overview of Food Insecurity in Orashi Region¹Frank O. Amugo & ²Chua, Kemdi Hanson141