

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF INNOVATIVE RESEARCH IN EDUCATION,  
TECHNOLOGY & SOCIAL STRATEGIES

**ISSN (Print):** 2465-7298    **ISSN (Online):** 2467-8163    Vol. 3 No. 1 July, 2016

**Publishing Contact**

International Scientific Research Consortium  
United Kingdom

**Frequency:** Biannually

**Disclaimer:** The views and ideas expressed in articles/reviewed are those of the author(s) and not necessarily of the Editorial Board. Articles are published in good faith and the author(s) will be liable for any copyright infringements.

**Editorial and Advisory Board**

**Professor Hague, Hanson**

Directorate of Policy & Research  
International Scientific Research Consortium  
United Kingdom

**Dr. M.A. Dorgham**

International Centre for Technology and Management  
United Kingdom

**Musa Yakubu Yeldu**

College of Science and Technology  
Waziri Umaru Federal Polytechnic Birnin Kebbi  
Kebbi State- NG

**Clement Ayarebilla Ali**

University of Education  
Winneba, Ghana

**Dr Ekei John**

Faculty of Education  
University of Calabar-NG

**Dr. Babajide Veronica Folasade T.**

Faculty of Education  
University of Lagos, Akoka-NG

**Editorial Contact**

International Scientific Research Consortium  
c/o, Abdulazeez D. El-Ladan  
The Future Institute  
10 Coventry Innovation Village  
Coventry University  
Technology Park, CV1 2TL, United Kingdom

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF INNOVATIVE RESEARCH IN EDUCATION,  
TECHNOLOGY & SOCIAL STRATEGIES

**ISSN (Print):** 2465-7298    **ISSN (Online):** 2467-8163    Vol. 3 No. 1 July, 2016

### **Editorial objectives**

The objective of International Journal of Innovative Research in Education, Technology and Social Strategies (IJIRETSS) is to facilitate intellectual discussions, research analysis, and pragmatic studies and critiques leading to the formulation of policies and suggestions for the improvement of the educational sector, technology and social development strategies across the world. IJIRETSS seeks to develop new theoretical and practical insights in education and technology. In addition to original research articles, the journal publishes case studies and book reviews. All manuscripts are subject to peer review for quality

Index, author's guidelines, ethics in publishing and ethical guidelines for journal publication see:

<http://www.internationalpolicybrief.org/journals>

<http://www.internationalpolicybrief.org/about-us/peer-review>

<http://www.elsevier.com/publishingethics>

<http://www.elsevier.com/journal-authors/ethics>

### **Indexing/Abstracting/Library**

The journal is processed for inclusion in,

- ◆ Google Scholar
- ◆ PIAS International Fact Sheets/Achieves
- ◆ Ulrich's Periodicals Directory (ProQuest)
- ◆ International Bibliography of the Social Sciences (IBSS)
- ◆ National Library of Nigeria cataloguing in publication data
- ◆ Brilliant International Research Library

### **League of Research Excellence Unit**

c/o Clement A. Ali

Social Security and National Insurance Trust (SSNIT)

Hostels Ltd, Mapa Flats Two

P.o. Box 25, Winneba-ghana

[admin@internationalpolicybrief.org](mailto:admin@internationalpolicybrief.org)

**Reference:** We accept American Psychological Association (APA) and a double or triple in text citation (Stephen, 2012 or Stephen, 2012: 14)

**International Copyright law:** All right reserved under the International Copyright Law. This volume is published by the International Scientific Research Consortium UK, in research league with International Institute for Policy Review & Development Strategies. This journal- its cover page design and content may not be used or produced in any manner without written permission from the International Institute for Policy Review and Development Strategies.

# Contents



	<b>Paper Title / Author(s)</b>	
1	<b>Institutional and Government Related Factors Constrain on e-Learning Adoption by Business Education Lecturers in Colleges of Education in North Central Nigeria</b> <sup>1</sup> Justina I. Ezenwafor, Faben & <sup>2</sup> Emilia Okechi Nwaokwa	1
2	<b>The Perception of Parents towards Girl-Child Education in Adamawa State, Nigeria</b> Haddabi Abubakar	12
3	<b>An Overview of Army/Police Clashes in Nigeria</b> Ahmed Sa'adu Tahir	18
4	<b>Indigenous Knowledge Systems and Empowerment of Rural Women in Cross River State, Nigeria: Implications for Counseling</b> <sup>1</sup> Okoli, Georgina Ekama & <sup>2</sup> Okoli, Julie-Praise Innocent	24
5	<b>Home Background Variables and Social Adjustment Problems of Secondary School Adolescents in Calabar Education Zone of Cross River State, Nigeria</b> <sup>1</sup> Eyong, Emmanuel Ikpi, <sup>2</sup> Ezembu Helen Ijeoma, <sup>3</sup> Oniemola, Roseline Funmilayo & <sup>4</sup> Aminu, Abubakar	36
6	<b>Agricultural Value Chain Utilization amongst Women Farmers' in Nigeria: a Veritable Tool to Increase Productivity and Sustainable Development</b> <sup>1</sup> Afolabi E. A., <sup>2</sup> Ismail, F. O., <sup>3</sup> Tenuche S. S., <sup>4</sup> Yerima U. U., & <sup>5</sup> Izumah G. D.	46
7	<b>Analysis of the Persuasive Strategies in the 2006 State of the Nation's Address</b> <sup>1</sup> Klinogo Gameli Ransford & <sup>2</sup> Angmorteh Portia Mamle	64
8	<b>Development Planning in Nigeria: a Road to Sustainable Development</b> <sup>1</sup> Adeniji Oluwatomi Caleb, <sup>2</sup> Adepoju Oluwayemisi Ajoke, & <sup>3</sup> Amos, Kolawole	74
9	<b>Evaluating the Teaching of Identified Crafts in Home Economics Programme of Nigerian Universities</b> <sup>1</sup> Oga M.O & <sup>2</sup> Anozie G.O	87

# Contents



<b>Paper Title / Author(s)</b>	
10	<b>Practicable Modalities for Improving Entrepreneurship Activities of Rural Women for Economic Development in Abia State, Nigeria</b> <sup>1</sup> Alozie Elsie Nkemdilim & <sup>2</sup> Priscilla Ezema 98
11	<b>Leadership Challenges and Nigerian Democratic Consolidation</b> <sup>1</sup> Itodo, S. M. & <sup>2</sup> Onodugo, Ifeanyi Chris 107
12	<b>Women in the Informal Sector and Economic Growth; Opportunity or Necessity Based Entrepreneur</b> <sup>1</sup> Aderonke Folagbade & <sup>2</sup> Tsenba Wummen Bako 115
13	<b>Corporate Reputation Strategy and Customer Satisfaction in Selected Banks in Lagos State</b> <sup>1</sup> Kabuoh, Margret N. <sup>2</sup> Chigbu, Ismael O, <sup>3</sup> Ogbuanu, Basil K. & <sup>4</sup> Onyia, Valerie 128
14	<b>Technological Capability as a Critical Factor in Nigerian Development: the Case of Indigenous Refineries in the Niger Delta Region</b> <sup>1</sup> Asuru, Chikanele & <sup>2</sup> Amadi, Sylvanus 141
15	<b>Self Medication among Undergraduate Students in the Federal University of Technology, Akure, Nigeria</b> <sup>1</sup> Obalase, Stephen Babatunde, <sup>2</sup> Ogbeye Gbemisola Bolanle, <sup>3</sup> Alfred Bosede Eyiwumi & <sup>4</sup> Smart-Adesegha Akintunde 154
16	<b>Tracking Unemployment and Promoting Entrepreneurial Development through Vocational Education among Graduate Students: a Strategy for Diversification and Sustainability in Cross River State, Nigeria</b> <sup>1</sup> Arikpo Sampson Venatius, <sup>2</sup> Ubi Ofem Usani, <sup>3</sup> Ntui Eugene Achima & <sup>4</sup> Igajah Mbah Ekpenyong 166
17	<b>Effect of Different Housing Conditions on Women Population in Nigeria, an Emerging Discourse</b> <sup>1</sup> Eze, M. U, <sup>2</sup> Alozie, G. C. & <sup>3</sup> Nwogu, N. 172