#### SOCIAL SCIENCES JOURNAL OF POLICY REVIEW AND DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES

#### **Publishing Contact**

International Scientific Research Consortium United Kingdom

Frequency: Biannually

**Disclaimer:** The views and ideas expressed in articles/review are those of the author(s) and not necessarily of the Editorial Board. Articles are published in good faith and the author(s) will be liable for any copyright infringements.

**Open Access Policy:** This journal provides immediate open access to its content on the principle of making research freely available to public supports for greater global exchange of knowledge

#### **Editorial Contact**

International Scientific Research Consortium Dr. Abdulazeez D. El-Ladan The Future Institute 10 Coventry Innovation Village Coventry University Technology Park, CV1 2TL, United Kingdom

#### Editorial and Advisory Board Professor Dele Adekunle

Directorate of Policy & Research International Scientific Research Consortium United Kingdom

#### **Professor Thomas Traynor**

Department of Economics Wright State University, USA.

#### **Professor Phil Marpleet**

School of Humanities and Social Sciences University of East London, UK

#### Professor Ethan B. Mijah

Department of Political Science and Defence Studies Nigerian Defence Academy, Kaduna State, NG

#### Ass. Professor. A. S. Antai

Department of Economics University of Calabar, Nigeria

#### **Dr Abiodun Edward**

Department of Economics Federal University, Otuoke, NG

#### Dr. Bashir Jumare

Faculty of Social Sciences & Management Studies Bauchi State University, NG

#### SOCIAL SCIENCES JOURNAL OF POLICY REVIEW AND DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES

#### **International Directorate of Policy & Research**

c/o Engr. (Dr.) Diji Chuks

Department of Mechanical Engineering Faculty of Technology, University of Ibadan, Ibadan - Nigeria

#### PT. Hussein Botchway

University of Energy & Natural Resources Sunyani, Ghana

#### ED. Jonah Ulebor

Lextra Education Ltd Leeds, LS 117HL, United Kingdom admin@internationalpolicybrief.org

#### **Editorial objectives**

Social Sciences Journal of Policy Review and Development Strategies (SSJPRDS) and is a reliable source of citations and abstracts to economic and social science research. The aim of the journal is to disseminate knowledge and to promote intellectual discussions, research analyses, and pragmatic studies including critiques on topics relevant to wider area of social sciences. SSJPRDS is a multidisciplinary journal covering subjects such as politics, economics, public sector management, geography, governance, law, foreign trade, corporate social responsibility, business administration, banking/finance, and many others. Scholars and professionals are invited to contribute their knowledge and experience. SSJPRDS publishes only original research papers, research notes and reviews.

Index, author's guidelines, ethics in publishing and ethical guidelines for journal publication see:

http://www.internationalpolicybrief.org/journals

http://www.internationalpolicybrief.org/about-us/peer-review

http://www.elsevier.com/publishingethics

http://www.elsevier.com/journal-authors/ethics

#### Indexing/Abstracting/Library

The journal is processed for inclusion in,

- ♦ Google Scholar
- ◆ PIAS International Fact Sheets/Achieves
- Ulrich's Periodicals Directory (ProQuest)
- ♦ International Bibliography of the Social Sciences (IBSS)
- ♦ National Library of Nigeria cataloguing in publication data
- Brilliant International Research Library

**International Copyright law:** All right reserved under the International Copyright Law. This volume is published by the International Scientific Research Consortium UK, in research league with International Institute for Policy Review & Development Strategies. This journal- its cover page design and content may not be used or produced in any manner without written permission from the International Institute for Policy Review and Development Strategies.

**Reference:** We accept American Psychological Association (APA) and a double or triple in text citation (Stephen, 2012 or Stephen, 2012:14)

## Contents

# Paper Title/Author(s)

1	Microeconomic Modeling of Public Sector Corruption: a Case for Inclusion of the Public Officer as Central Variable 'Kyarem Richard N. & 'Onalo Matthew A.	1
2	The Made in Nigeria Recession 2000 - 2016: Growth without Development Rose Mbatomon Ako	14
3	The Political Economy of Nigeria's Economic Recession 'Ogbuagu, Anuli Regina & 'Oguchi, Chinweuba Benjamin	27
4	Traditional Institutions and Cultural Domestic Waste Management in Choba, Alakahia and Aluu Communities in Rivers State 'Roberts, Ogheneriere Ibodje, 'Okodudu, Steve & 'Eze, Ifeoma Louisa	42
5	Ordered Choice Modeling of Farmers' Decision to Obtain Commercial Banks' Credit in Kano State 'Amina Umar Suleiman & 'Anas Ibrahim Kubalu	54
6	Ex-Raying the Role of International Law in Protecting the Rights of Refugees in the 21st Century  Abdulkadir Ahmed	64
7	Economic Recession in Nigeria and Family Instability in Port Harcourt City Local Government Area, Rivers State, Nigeria 'Onyebueke, Victoria Esima & 'Eze, Ifeoma Louisa	72
8	The Legislature and Economic Recession in Nigeria: an Assessment of the Role of the National Assembly 'Ogbu, Collins & 'Ernest, Ereke	81
9	Global Balance of Power Relations to Balance of Terror: from Westphalia to Warsaw Implications for International Peace and Security	
	Ukomi, Macaulay Peter	96

### **CONTENTS**

## Paper Title/Author(s)

10 Entrepreneurial Competencies Required of Business Education Graduates as Perceived by Business Educators and Operators of Small Scale Business Organisations in Delta State

Festus Chukwunwendu Akpotohwo

104