International Journal of Advanced Research in Accounting, Economics and Business Perspectives



Volume 7 Number 2 September, 2023

ISSN

Print: 2636-6894 | **Online:** 2636-6886

Published by

International Directorate of Policy & Research (IDPR), Jiwaji University, India International Institute for Policy Review & Development Strategies (IIPRDS) www.internationalpolicybrief.org

Editorial Contact Rohit Kumar Verma

Study Centre - Institute of Law (SOS), Jiwaji University Gwalior, (M.P)-INDIA

International Directorate of Policy & Research c/o Prof. Chukwuemeka Jude Diji

Deputy Vice Chancellor (Research, Innovations, Consultancy and Extension) Kampala International University, Kampala - Uganda

PT. Hussein Botchway

University of Energy & Natural Resources Sunyani, Ghana

ED. Jonah Ulebor

Lextra Education Ltd Leeds, LS 117HL, United Kingdom admin@internationalpolicybrief.org

Frequency: Biannually

DOI: 10.48028/iiprds/ijaraebp.v7.i2

Open Access Policy: This journal provides immediate open access to its content on the principle of making research freely available to the public supports for a greater global exchange of knowledge.

Disclaimer: The views and ideas expressed in articles/ review are those of the authors(s) and not necessarily of the Editorial Board. Articles are published in good faith and the author(s) will be liable for any copyright infringements.

Reference: We accept American Psychological Association (APA) and a double or triple in text citation (Stephen, 2012 or Stephen, 2012: 14)

Editorial and Advisory Board Rohit Kumar Verma

Study Centre - Institute of Law (SOS), Jiwaji University Gwalior, (M.P)-INDIA

Prof. Thomas Traynor

Department of Economics Wright State University, USA

Prof. Ozigbo, Nathaniel Chizoba

Department of Business Administration, University of Abuja

Prof. Antai, A.S.

Department of Economics University of Calabar

Prof. Kabouh Margret

Department of Business Administration and Marketing Babcock University, Nigeria

Dr. Anuli Ogbuagu

Department of Economics and Development Studies Federal University, Ndufu Alike Ikwo, Ebonyi State

Editorial Objectives

Advanced researches, reviews and reports in the field of Accounting, Statistics, Marketing, Economics and Business are published bi-annually in the International Journal of Advanced Research in Accounting, Economics and Business Perspectives. The Journal accepts both empirical and theoretical research.

Indexing/Abstracting/Library

The journal is processed for inclusion in,

- ◆ Google Scholar
- ◆ PIAS International Fact Sheets/Achieves
- ◆ Ulrich's Periodicals Directory (ProQuest)
- ◆ International Bibliography of the Social Sciences (IBSS)
- ♦ National Library of Nigeria cataloguing in publication data
- ◆ Brilliant International Research Library

Index, author's guidelines, ethics in publishing and ethical guidelines for journal publication see:

http://www.internationalpolicybrief.org/journals

http://www.internationalpolicybrief.org/about-us/peer-review

http://www.elsevier.com/publishingethics

http://www.elsevier.com/journal-authors/ethics

International Copyright Law: All right reserved under the International Copyright Law. This volume is published by the International Directorate of Policy & Research (IDPR), India, in research league with International Institute for Policy Review & Development Strategies, Nigeria. This journal-its cover page design and content may not be used or produced in any manner without written permission from the International Institute for Policy Review and Development Strategies, Nigeria.

Contents

	Paper Title/Author(s)	
1	The Efficacy of Climate Change Financing on Sustainable Economic Development in Nigeria ¹Ogbu Ikechukwu Ignatius, ²Obeta, Paul Simon, ³Anosike, Obianuju Charity & ⁴Oko Roseline Ali	1
2	Impact of Government Spending on Agricultural Output in Nigeria: (1990-2022) ¹ Nelson Christopher, ² Shagi Zabwari Abdu & ³ Usman Isaac Batiyak	14
3	Agricultural Output-Food Price Nexus and Households' Welfare in Nigeria ¹ Ojiya, Emmanuel Ameh, ² Asom, Simeon Terwuah, ³ Tersugh Ashifa & ⁴ Yerima Useni	26
4	The Economic Impact of the Opioid Epidemic ¹ Julia Paris, ² Caitlin Rowley & ³ Richerd G. Frank	42
5	Public Health Financing Model and Under-Five Mortality Rate in Nigeria ¹ Kalu, U. Christopher, ² Anigbogu, Hilary Ikechikwu, ³ Ezenekwe, R. Uju, & ⁴ Nga Chukwudi	49
5	Service Sectors Foreign Exchange Transaction Incentives and Economic Growth in Nigeria ¹ Kwujeli, Kenneth Onyemaechi, ² Awujola, Abayomi, & ³ Aiyedogbon, O. John	76
7	Banking Sector Reforms and Economic Growth in Nigeria ¹ Amaegberi, Michael & ² Wisdom Selekekeme Krokeyi	90
8	Rent, Income, and Trade: Does Trade Mitigate the Negative Effects of Oil Rents on Economic Growth in Oil-Exporting Countries? ¹Chukwuemeka Chinonso Emenekwe, ²Robert Ugochukwu Onyeneke, ³Chika K. Ubaka, Andrew, ⁴Onyebuchi Nwakwegu, ⁵Onyedikachi Chikezie Okorieocha & ⁴Chinazaekpere Nwani	107
9	Operational Analysis of the Maintenance Structure of Special Public Services in Nigeria Opata J. O. C.	119
	- Craim 5. 5. 6.	11/

Contents

	Paper Title/Author(s)	
10	The Long Path Forward for Student Loan Forgiveness Katharine Meyer	131
11	Evaluation of the Level of Financial Inclusion of Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises in Southwest, Nigeria ¹ Morounke Adeseye Ilori, ² Philip Segun Olowolaju, ³ Modupe Olayinka Ajayi, ⁴ Muftau Adesina Abayomi, & ⁵ David Babafemi Ilori	134
12	The Relationship Between Food Security and Educational Outcomes in Nigeria ¹ Ojiya, Emmanuel Ameh, ² Habila Jerry Bala, ³ Enganya Samaila, ⁴ Mohammed, Sekuru Abdullahi, ⁵ Salihu Mamman Badar &	4.4-5
	⁶ Shiek Jesse Mshelia	145
13	Comparative Analysis of the Impact of Oil Price Shocks on Selected Macroeconomic Variables in Nigeria and Egypt ¹ Awujola, Abayomi, ² Obumneke, Ezie & ³ Nwafor, Chidi Patrick	160
14	Fuel Subsidy Debate: The Nigerian Experience from 1999-2023 ¹Ori, Ogbonnaya Eze, ²Obidebube, Emerem Jennifer & ³Richard Obongha	180
15	Auditor Independence and Enhanced Audit Quality: Exploring their Dynamic Relationship in Nigerian Deposit Money Banks ¹ Elechi Ogbonnaya Okpara, ² Ikechukwu Eze Okereke, ³ Ikwor Ogbonnaya, ⁴ Okereke Chukwu Ugwu & ⁵ Abraham Cecilia Ezinne	192
16	Governance and the Conundrum of Economic Crises in Nigeria: The Bedeviling Legacy of May 2015 – May 2023 Administration ¹ Nwanne, Joseph Chinedum, ² Edward Murphy Abah, ³ Umma Kaltume Baba & ⁴ Ije, Jairus Okwo	212
17	Microfinance Institutions' Role in Nigeria's GDP Growth	229
18	Apere, ThankGod Oyinpreye African Women's Vulnerability and Financial Well-Being "A Theoretical Review"	227
	¹ Ogbuagu Anuli Regina, ² Ohalete Precious Ifeanyi, & ³ Ahamba Kenneth Onyeanuna	238