# International Journal of Scientific Research in Humanities, Legal Studies & International Relations



Volume 7 Number 1, January, 2023 DOI: 10.48028/iiprds/ijsrhlir.v7.i1

ISSN Print: 2579-0986 | Online: 2579-0994

#### Published by

International Directorate of Policy & Research (IDPR), Jiwaji University, India International Institute for Policy Review & Development Strategies (IIPRDS) www.internationalpolicybrief.org

**Editorial Contact Rohit Kumar Verma** Institute of Law, Jiwaji University India Gwalior (M.P.) India

International Directorate of Policy & Research c/o Prof. Chukwuemeka Jude Diji Deputy Vice Chancellor (Research, Innovations, Consultancy and Extension) Kampala International University, Kampala - Uganda

**PT. Hussein Botchway** University of Energy & Natural Resources Sunyani, Ghana

**ED. Jonah Ulebor** Lextra Education Ltd Leeds, LS117HL, United Kingdom admin@internationalpolicybrief.org

Frequency: Biannually

**Open Access Policy:** This journal provides immediate open access to its content on the principle of making research freely available to the public supports for a greater global exchange of knowledge.

**Disclaimer:** The views and ideas expressed in articles/ review are those of the authors(s) and not necessarily of the Editorial Board. Articles are published in good faith and the author(s) will be liable for any copyright infringements.

**Reference:** We accept American Psychological Association (APA) and a double or triple in text citation (Stephen, 2012 or Stephen, 2012: 14)

### **Editorial and Advisory Board**

**Rohit Kumar Verma** Institute of Law, Jiwaji University India Gwalior (M.P.) India

#### **Professor Ranti Akinobole**

International Directorate for Policy & Research United Kingdom

## Professor S. A. M. Ekwenze

Faculty of Law Chukwuemeka Odumegwu Ojukwu University, Anambra State

#### **Professor Phil Marpleet**

School of Humanities and Social Sciences University of East London, UK

#### Professor Magaji Bello Mohammed

Department of Public and Comparative Law Kampala International University, Uganda - East Africa

#### Dr. Mrutu Lukio

School of Public Administration and Management Mzumbe University, Morogoro, Tanzania, East Africa

### Dr. Danjang Innocent Nasuk

Department of English University of Jos, P.M.B. 2084 Jos

#### **Editorial Objectives**

The International Journal of Scientific Research in Humanities, Legal Studies and International Relations (IJSRHLSIR) aims to promote Inter-disciplinary studies in Humanities, Legal Studies and International Relations. Contents include editorials, feature articles and book reviews. The Journal welcomes submissions in the areas of Legal Studies, International Relations, Political Economy, Humanities and Social Sciences. The Journal is published on Open Access basis.

#### Indexing/Abstracting/Library

The journal is processed for inclusion in,

- Google Scholar
- PIAS International Fact Sheets / Achieves
- ۲ Ulrich's Periodicals Directory (ProQuest)
- ٠ International Bibliography of the Social Sciences (IBSS)
- National Library of Nigeria cataloguing in publication data Brilliant International Research Library ۵
- ٠

Index, author's guidelines, ethics in publishing and ethical guidelines for journal publication see:

http://www.internationalpolicybrief.org/journals http://www.internationalpolicybrief.org/about-us/peer-review http://www.elsevier.com/publishingethics http://www.elsevier.com/journal-authors/ethics

International Copyright Law: All right reserved under the International Copyright Law. This volume is published by the International Directorate of Policy & Research (IDPR), India, in research league with International Institute for Policy Review & Development Strategies, Nigeria. This journal-its cover page design and content may not be used or produced in any manner without written permission from the International Institute for Policy Review and Development Strategies, Nigeria.

# Contents

1	Mass Media Messages and the Prevention of Malaria Fever in Sumaila Local Government Area of Kano State Maryam Umar Mukhtar	1
2	Effect of COVID-19 Pandemic Lockdown on Education in Northern Nigeria <sup>1</sup> Adinoyi Baba James, <sup>2</sup> OrdueMagdaline Mbawasen, <sup>3</sup> Dung Josephine Chomo & <sup>4</sup> Aliyu Aminu Ohindase	10
3	The State and Massacres in Nigeria: Lessons from the Niger Delta Region <sup>1</sup> Iyabrade Ikporukpo & <sup>2</sup> Preye Kuro Inokoba	23
4	The Effect of Banditry Activities on the Livelihood of Rural Communities in Shiroro Local Government Area of Niger State, Nigeria <sup>1</sup> Ndako Nma, <sup>2</sup> Usman Adamu & <sup>3</sup> Yisa Dorcas Nnayistu	36
5	<b>Dam Development in Africa and International Peace: A Second</b> <b>Look at Lagdo Dam in Cameroon</b> Modo, Innocent V. O. Modo	51
6	<b>Appraisal of Informal Finance as a Tool for Rural Economic</b> <b>Growth: A Case of Abia State, Nigeria</b> <sup>1</sup> Fijoh, Kalu Ome & <sup>2</sup> Iheaturu Ikechukwu Boniface	60
7	Strategies Involvement in Conflict Management on Employee and Productivity in a Nigerian Kaduna State Civil Service <sup>1</sup> Sulaiman T. H., <sup>2</sup> Abalaka, J. N., & <sup>3</sup> Ajiteru, S. A. R.	74
8	Not by Counterterrorism Alone: Root Causes and the Defeat of the Islamic State Group Steven Heydemann	86
9	<b>English Language as Instrument for Promoting Harmony Among</b> <b>Students of Higher Institutions in Ogun State</b> Adeyanju Esther Oluwatoyin	90

# Contents

	PAPER TITLE/AUTHOR(S)	
10	<b>Domestic Terrorism is Evolving. It Needs Imaginative Counterterrorism</b> Scott Englund	100
11	<b>Nigeria Cashless Economic Policy: Implications for Economic</b> <b>Development and Efficient Allocation of Government Resources</b> <sup>1</sup> Frank O. Amugo & <sup>2</sup> Abeki Sunny Okoro	104
12	A Study and Analysis of Different Approaches and Finishing in Sculpture Chile Oparaocha	123
13	A Review of Nigerian Modernism 1900-1965: Anti-Europeanisation, Nationalism and Avant-Garde Art by Clement Akpang Sukanthy Visagapperumal Egharevba	135
14	<b>Colour Choice in Manicure and Pedicure and Self-Image</b> <b>Satisfaction Among Female Postgraduates in Abia State University,</b> <b>Uturu, Nigeria</b> Catherine Chika Igbokwe	139