



# International Journal of Strategic Research in Public Administration and Organizational Process

Vol. 4 No. 1 October, 2024

## Published by

International Directorate of Policy & Research  
Kampala International University, Uganda

**Print-ISSN:** 2636-6843

**Electronic-ISSN:** 2636-6851

**DOI:** 10.48028/iiprds/ijsrpaop.v4.i1

**Impact Factor:** 2.83

## Editorial Contact

**Professor Chukwuemeka Jude Diji**

Research, Innovations, Consultancy & Extension  
Kampala International University, Uganda  
International Scientific Research Consortium

## Editorial Objectives

Contemporary issues in the practice of public administration and management are central to issues published in the International Journal of Strategic Research in Public Administration and Organizational Process. The Journal accepts Theoretical, Empirical and Position/Opinion papers. Issues must be contemporary and evidence-based. IJSRPAOP is widely indexed and operates the open access principals of research publication.

**Disclaimer:** The views and ideas expressed in articles/ review are those of the authors(s) and not necessarily of the Editorial Board. Articles are published in good faith and the author(s) will be liable for any copyright infringements.

**Open Access Policy:** This journal provides immediate open access to its content on the principle of making research freely available to the public supports for a greater global exchange of knowledge.

**Publication Frequency:** Biannually

Index, author's guidelines, ethics in publishing and ethical guidelines for journal publication see:

<http://www.internationalpolicybrief.org/journals>

<http://www.internationalpolicybrief.org/about-us/peer-review>

<http://www.elsevier.com/publishingethics>

<http://www.elsevier.com/journal-authors/ethics>

### **Editorial and Advisory Board**

#### **Professor Chukwuemeka Jude Diji**

Deputy Vice Chancellor (Research, Innovations, Consultancy and Extension)  
Kampala International University, Uganda

#### **Professor Fatile Jacob**

Department of Public Administration  
Lagos State University, Nigeria

#### **Professor Kevin Chas**

Department of Sociology and Social Policy  
Lingnan University, Hon Kong

#### **Professor Arugu O. Love**

Department of Political Science and Strategic Studies  
Federal University, Otuoke, NG

#### **Dr. Rose N. Nwankwo**

Department of Public Administration  
Federal Polytechnic, Oko Anambra State

### **Indexing/ Abstracting/Library**

The journal is processed for inclusion in,

- ◆ Google Scholar
- ◆ PIAS International Fact Sheets/ Achieves
- ◆ Ulrich's Periodicals Directory (ProQuest)
- ◆ International Bibliography of the Social Sciences (IBSS)
- ◆ National Library of Nigeria cataloguing in publication data
- ◆ Brilliant International Research Library

**International Copyright Law:** All right reserved under the International Copyright Law. This volume is published by the International Directorate of Policy & Research, Kampala International University, Uganda, in research league with International Institute for Policy Review & Development Strategies. This journal-its cover page design and content may not be used or produced in any manner without written permission from the International Institute for Policy Review and Development Strategies.

# Contents

	Paper Title/Author(s)	
1	<b>History Education as Deliberate Strategy for Deepening Intergroup Relations in Africa: Towards Arresting Nigeria's Multifaceted Social Development Challenges</b> Erunke Canice Esidene	1
2	<b>Political Godfatherism and Democratic Consolidation in Nigeria's Fourth Republic</b> <sup>1</sup> Ahmed, Uthman Omale & <sup>2</sup> Bala Othman Adam	13
3	<b>Cash and Carry Democracy: Assessing the Impact of Vote Buying/Selling on Nigeria Political Development</b> <sup>1</sup> Success Esomchi Obi, <sup>2</sup> Olekwara Raymond Tochukwu, <sup>3</sup> Yahaya Segun Alilu, <sup>4</sup> Egwemi-Ugbeda C. Ejura, <sup>5</sup> Usman Mohammed, & <sup>6</sup> Sunday Jeremiah Edegbo	22
4	<b>Race, Political Ideology, and Support for Defunding the Police in the United States</b> <sup>1</sup> Nurgul R. Aitalieva & <sup>2</sup> Lauren Howard Harding	47
5	<b>Monetary-Fiscal Policy Coordination and Economic Growth Sustainability in Nigeria</b> <sup>1</sup> Okorontah, Chikeziem F., <sup>2</sup> Uruakpa, Chiagoziem G., <sup>3</sup> Uzoma, Kelech P., <sup>4</sup> Amadi, Kingsely W. & <sup>5</sup> Odoemena Ikenna U.	62
6	<b>Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) and Democratic Consolidation in Nigeria</b> <sup>1</sup> Cinjel, Nandes Dickson., <sup>2</sup> Oboromeni Weinoh & <sup>3</sup> Atsifa Audu	76
7	<b>Foreign Private Investment and Manufacturing Sector's Growth in Nigeria: A Bounds Testing Co-Integrative Approach</b> <sup>1</sup> Malachy Ashywel Ugbaka & <sup>2</sup> Ojikpong, Christopher Eyo	93
8	<b>Incentive Factors the Auch Chiefs' Club for Obtaining</b> <sup>1</sup> Ishaan, G. & <sup>2</sup> Ida Nuryana	107
9	<b>The Paradox of Capital Flight in Resource-Rich Nigeria: Consequences for the Oil and Gas Sector (1981–2022)</b> <sup>1</sup> Adekanmbi, Adeleke Adeyinka, <sup>2</sup> Aiyedogbon O. John & <sup>3</sup> Aigbedion Marvelous I.	116

# Contents

	Paper Title/Author(s)	
10	<b>From Policy to Prosperity: The Fiscal Path to Nigeria Economic Growth</b> <sup>1</sup> Nwikina, Christian Gbarawae, <sup>2</sup> Nwankwo, Nneka Uchenna, & <sup>3</sup> Thankgod, Tonye	139
11	<b>Pension Fund Assets and Reduction of Misery Index in Nigeria</b> <sup>1</sup> Esther Anya Uduma, <sup>2</sup> Michael Chidiebele Ekwe, & <sup>3</sup> Nwaorgu Innocent A.	157
12	<b>Work Strategy and Employees Performance Among Academic Staff of FUU: A Comparative Study of Hard Work and Smart Work</b> <sup>1</sup> Bribebe Akpobere Smile, <sup>2</sup> Zibokifi Racheal Ghandi Olumani & <sup>3</sup> Olomu, Oyintonyo	168
13	<b>Effect of Operational Risk on the Financial Performance of Listed Deposit Money Banks in Nigeria</b> Orimisan Akinnagbe	182
14	<b>Insurgency and Terrorism in Africa: A Study of Some Recent Trends</b> <sup>1</sup> Nwaigwe, Hope Chinenyenwa, <sup>2</sup> Aja Akpuru-Aja, <sup>3</sup> Aro Gilbert Chukwu, <sup>4</sup> Nwosu Chiedozie P., <sup>5</sup> Akor Ikechukwu Charlse, <sup>6</sup> Ngene Innocent Ajah, <sup>7</sup> Ibeh Chukwuemeka, E., & <sup>8</sup> Nwobi, Fidelia Obuteaku	206
15	<b>Nigeria's Leadership Role in Africa: An Appraisal of the Impacts and Challenges</b> <sup>1</sup> Anthony Rufus & <sup>2</sup> Williams Churchill Kombo	223
16	<b>Poverty and Sustainable Development in Africa</b> <sup>1</sup> Epoweide Isaiah Koko & <sup>2</sup> Fidelis A. E. Paki	235
17	<b>The Effect of Migrants' Remittances on Poverty Reduction in Some Selected West African Countries</b> <sup>1</sup> Samuel, Paabu Adda, <sup>2</sup> Abe, Magai & <sup>3</sup> Joel, Emmanuel	253