

International Journal of Scientific Research in Humanities, Legal Studies & International Relations



Volume 8 Number 1, November, 2024

DOI: 10.48028/iiprds/ijsrhlir.v8.i1

Impact Factor: 1.92

ISSN

Print: 2579-0986 | Online: 2579-0994

Published by

International Directorate of Policy & Research (IDPR), Jiwaji University, India

International Institute for Policy Review & Development Strategies (IIPRDS)

www.internationalpolicybrief.org

Editorial Contact

Rohit Kumar Verma

Institute of Law, Jiwaji University India

Gwalior (M.P.) India

International Directorate of Policy & Research

c/o Prof. Chukwuemeka Jude Diji

Deputy Vice Chancellor (Research, Innovations, Consultancy and Extension)

Kampala International University, Kampala - Uganda

PT. Hussein Botchway

University of Energy & Natural Resources

Sunyani, Ghana

ED. Jonah Ulebor

Lextra Education Ltd

Leeds, LS117HL, United Kingdom

admin@internationalpolicybrief.org

Frequency: Biannually

Open Access Policy: This journal provides immediate open access to its content on the principle of making research freely available to the public supports for a greater global exchange of knowledge.

Disclaimer: The views and ideas expressed in articles/ review are those of the authors(s) and not necessarily of the Editorial Board. Articles are published in good faith and the author(s) will be liable for any copyright infringements.

Reference: We accept American Psychological Association (APA) and a double or triple in text citation (Stephen, 2012 or Stephen, 2012: 14)

Editorial and Advisory Board**Rohit Kumar Verma**

*Institute of Law, Jiwaji University India
Gwalior (M.P.) India*

Professor Ranti Akinobole

*International Directorate for Policy & Research
United Kingdom*

Professor S. A. M. Ekwenze

*Faculty of Law
Chukwuemeka Odumegwu Ojukwu University, Anambra State*

Professor Phil Marpleet

*School of Humanities and Social Sciences
University of East London, UK*

Professor Magaji Bello Mohammed

*Department of Public and Comparative Law
Kampala International University, Uganda - East Africa*

Dr. Mrutu Lukio

*School of Public Administration and Management
Mzumbe University, Morogoro, Tanzania, East Africa*

Dr. Danjang Innocent Nasuk

*Department of English
University of Jos, P.M.B. 2084 Jos*

Editorial Objectives

The International Journal of Scientific Research in Humanities, Legal Studies and International Relations (IJSRHLSIR) aims to promote Inter-disciplinary studies in Humanities, Legal Studies and International Relations. Contents include editorials, feature articles and book reviews. The Journal welcomes submissions in the areas of Legal Studies, International Relations, Political Economy, Humanities and Social Sciences. The Journal is published on Open Access basis.

Indexing/Abstracting/Library

The journal is processed for inclusion in,

- ◆ Google Scholar
- ◆ PIAS International Fact Sheets/Achieves
- ◆ Ulrich's Periodicals Directory (ProQuest)
- ◆ International Bibliography of the Social Sciences (IBSS)
- ◆ National Library of Nigeria cataloguing in publication data
- ◆ Brilliant International Research Library

Index, author's guidelines, ethics in publishing and ethical guidelines for journal publication see:

<http://www.internationalpolicybrief.org/journals>

<http://www.internationalpolicybrief.org/about-us/peer-review>

<http://www.elsevier.com/publishingethics>

<http://www.elsevier.com/journal-authors/ethics>

International Copyright Law: All right reserved under the International Copyright Law. This volume is published by the International Directorate of Policy & Research (IDPR), India, in research league with International Institute for Policy Review & Development Strategies, Nigeria. This journal-its cover page design and content may not be used or produced in any manner without written permission from the International Institute for Policy Review and Development Strategies, Nigeria.

CONTENTS

	PAPER TITLE/ AUTHOR(S)	
1	Arts Education and Non-Fungible Tokens in the Digital Economy Chidube, Michael Chidozie	1
2	The Ijo Society Through History: Analysing the Impact of Oil on Culture and Community Iti Orugbani	14
3	Professional Development: Partnerships for Success Betsy M. DelleBovi	32
4	A Deteriorating Environment and the Security of Nations ¹ Sunday O. Ogon & ² Peter Tawor Etta	40
5	Nigerian State and the Rising Waves of Armed Banditry in Northwest, Nigeria, 2015-2022 ¹ Abraham Mark Omakoji, ² Ocheni Mercy Mabe & ³ Timipa Igoli	53
6	Impact of Government Sectoral Expenditure on Economic Growth in Nigeria: (1981-2023) ¹ Luka Joseph, ² Akpan S. Michael & ³ Oniore Jonathan	70
7	Does the Use of IREV Guarantee an Acceptable Election's Outcome? Evidence from Nigerian 2023 Presidential Election ¹ Cinjel, Nandes Dickson & ² Bur, Andeline Doosuur	89
8	Posts and Pathways: Social Media and Migration ¹ Nevila Furxhi & ² Asunta Toromëni	103
9	Porous Borders and Small Arms and Light Weapons Proliferation in South Eastern Nigeria Theophilus Okechukwu Adenyi	111
10	Entrepreneurs' Perceived Quality of Tricycle Brands for Transportation in South-East, Nigeria ¹ Ohazulike, Leo Atuchukwu & ² Uzoka, Onyechi Leonard	136

CONTENTS

	PAPER TITLE/ AUTHOR(S)	
11	An Analytical Study of the Evolving Role of Third-Party Mediators in International Conflicts: A Comparative Examination of Diplomatic Interventions Aybars Oztuna	155
12	Political Violence and Women's Participation: Assessing the Impact of the 2023 Nigerian Elections on Women's Political Engagement Chioma Scholastica Ugwu	173
13	The Contributions of Bayelsa State House of Assembly to the Development of Bayelsa State and Nigeria Anthony Rufus	190
14	Relationship Between Migrants' Remittances, Economic Growth, and Poverty Reduction in Some Selected West African Countries ¹ Samuel, Paabu Adda, ² Ojiya, Emmanuel, & ³ Bawa, Sunday Samaila	210
15	Toward Agenda 2030: Integrating Nigeria's Social Interventions and Economic Plans within an Integrative Social Development and Sustainability (ISODS) Framework Bassey Ekpenyong Anam	228