

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF ADVANCED RESEARCH IN GLOBAL POLITICS,  
GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT

**ISSN Print:** 2636-686X

**ISSN Online:** 2636-6878

Vol. 5 No. 1 October 2025

**Published by**

International Scientific Research Consortium  
United Kingdom

**DOI:** 10.48028/iiprds/ijargpgm.v5.i1

**Impact Factor:** 0.76

**Frequency:** Biannually

**Open Access Policy:** This journal provides immediate open access to its content on the principle of making research freely available to the public supports for a greater global exchange of knowledge.

**Disclaimer:** The views and ideas expressed in articles/ review are those of the authors(s) and not necessarily of the Editorial Board. Articles are published in good faith and the author(s) will be liable for any copyright infringements.

**Editorial Contact**

International Scientific Research Consortium

**Dr. Abdulazeez D. El-Ladan**

The Future Institute

10 Coventry Innovation Village

Coventry University

Technology Park, CV1 2TL, United Kingdom

**Editorial and Advisory Board**

**Professor Nathaniel C. Ozigbo**

*Department of Business Administration*

*University of Abuja, Nigeria*

**Professor Charles Roland**

*Directorate of Policy and Research*

*International Scientific Research Consortium, UK*

**Professor Kabiru Isa Dandago**

*Faculty of Social and Management Sciences*

*Bayero University, Nigeria*

**Dr. Mrutu Lukio**

*School of Public Administration and Management*

*Mzumbe University, Morogo - Tanzania*

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF ADVANCED RESEARCH IN GLOBAL POLITICS,  
GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT

**ISSN Print:** 2636-686X

**ISSN Online:** 2636-6878

Vol. 5 No. 1 October 2025

**International Directorate of Policy & Research**  
**c/o Prof. Chukwuemeka Jude Diji**

Deputy Vice Chancellor (Research, Innovations, Consultancy and Extension)  
Kampala International University, Kampala - Uganda

**PT. Hussein Botchway**

University of Energy & Natural Resources  
Sunyani, Ghana

**ED. Jonah Ulebor**

Lextra Education Ltd  
Leeds, LS 117HL, United Kingdom  
[admin@internationalpolicybrief.org](mailto:admin@internationalpolicybrief.org)

**Editorial Objectives**

The objective of the International Journal of Advanced Research in Global Politics, Governance and Management is to publish advanced researches in global politics, governance, public sector management and management. Submission include International relations and issues of global politics. IJARGPGM adopts a blind Peer Review Process and its open access to the academia.

**Indexing/Abstracting/Library**

The journal is processed for inclusion in,

- ◆ Google Scholar
- ◆ PIAS International Fact Sheets/Achieves
- ◆ Ulrich's Periodicals Directory (ProQuest)
- ◆ International Bibliography of the Social Sciences (IBSS)
- ◆ National Library of Nigeria cataloguing in publication data
- ◆ Brilliant International Research Library

Index, author's guidelines, ethics in publishing and ethical guidelines for journal publication  
see:

<http://www.internationalpolicybrief.org/journals>

<http://www.internationalpolicybrief.org/about-us/peer-review>

<http://www.elsevier.com/publishingethics>

<http://www.elsevier.com/journal-authors/ethics>

**International Copyright Law:** All right reserved under the International Copyright Law. This volume is published by the International Scientific Research Consortium UK, in research league with International Institute for Policy Review & Development Strategies. This journal-its cover page design and content may not be used or produced in any manner without written permission from the International Institute for Policy Review and Development Strategies.

**Reference:** We accept American Psychological Association (APA) and a double or triple in text citation (Stephen, 2012 or Stephen, 2012: 14)

# CONTENTS

## PAPER TITLE/AUTHOR(S)

---

|   |   |     |
|---|---|-----|
| 1 | <b>Public Policy Implementation and Housing Provision: An Impact Assessment of Akwa Ibom Property and Investment Company Ltd (APICO)</b><br><sup>1</sup> Emmanuel S. I. Ejere & <sup>2</sup> Eyoanwan Friday Ben  | 1   |
| 2 | <b>Circular Economy: Implications of Digitalisation Policy on Logistics and Supply Chain Management in Lagos Metropolis</b><br><sup>1</sup> Hassan, Ibrahim K., <sup>2</sup> Genty, Kabiru I., <sup>3</sup> Fatile Jacob O. & <sup>4</sup> Adetoba Oluwaseyi M. | 18  |
| 3 | <b>Local Government Administration and Primary Healthcare Delivery in Akwa Ibom State, Nigeria</b><br><sup>1</sup> Okon Abigail Effiong, <sup>2</sup> Imoh Imoh-Ita, & <sup>3</sup> Oforonmbuk Etido Atakpa   | 33  |
| 4 | <b>Electoral Reforms, Technological Innovation, and the Conduct of Nigeria's 2023 General Elections</b><br><sup>1</sup> Ogundare Saheed, <sup>2</sup> Sunday Udochukwu Ikwuoma & <sup>3</sup> Afolabi O. S.   | 53  |
| 5 | <b>Revenue Generation and Utilization in Nigerian Local Governments: Issues and Challenges</b><br><sup>1</sup> Ifeyinwa Arum & <sup>2</sup> Olufunmi Solomon Likinyo  | 69  |
| 6 | <b>Corruption: An Impediment to National Security Efforts and Economic Development</b><br><sup>1</sup> Emmanuel Jibirwe Gwambeka & <sup>2</sup> Misbahu Ibrahim Zamfara   | 79  |
| 7 | <b>Stakeholders' Involvement in University Governance and Quality Assurance Practices</b><br><sup>1</sup> Samuel B. Kalagbor & <sup>2</sup> Victoria Osaruchi Sam-Kalagbor  | 92  |
| 8 | <b>Leadership Role in Africa and the Liberation Movement (A Review of Politics of Development and the Quest for Emancipation)</b><br><sup>1</sup> Edokpa Fadal Mary, <sup>2</sup> Araba, Akeem Ayanda & <sup>3</sup> Abdulrasheed, Hamza Bamidele               | 109 |

---

# CONTENTS

## PAPER TITLE/AUTHOR(S)

---

|    |   |     |
|----|---|-----|
| 9  | <b>Third-Party Logistics and Materials Distribution Efficiency in National Primary Health Care Development Agency (NPHCDA), Nigeria</b><br>Adigizey, John Dollay  | 125 |
| 10 | <b>What is Leadership?</b><br>Mc Kinsey   | 145 |
| 11 | <b>Resource Control Agitation and Political Stability in Nigeria: Implications for Governance and Public Administration in Akwa Ibom State</b><br>'David Aniefiok Titus & ^2Victor E. Ita                           | 150 |
| 12 | <b>State Response to Climate Change in Nigeria</b><br>'Jacot, Salome I., ^2Chijioke Basil Onuoha & ^3Monday Sunday Akpakpan   | 168 |
| 13 | <b>Determinants of Childhood Diarrhoea Management: A Socioeconomic Perspective Among Mothers in Kwali Area Council, FCT, Abuja, Nigeria</b><br>'Makama Catherine, ^2Ambrose Ogidi, ^3Sadi Yiga & ^4Dauda Yusuf Wotu | 184 |
| 14 | <b>The Role of Institutions in Promoting Innovation on the Manufacturing Output in Nigeria</b><br>'Charity Philip Sidi, ^2Caleb Luka & ^3Philip Magaji Solomon  | 199 |
| 15 | <b>Impact of Selected Sectoral Value Added Tax on Private Sector Investment in Nigeria: (1993-2024)</b><br>'Otete-Disi Helen Bose, ^2Aiyedogbon O. John, & ^3Ogwuche D. David                                       | 217 |
| 16 | <b>Public Policy Implementation and Solid Waste Management Practices in Nigeria: A Study of Akwa Ibom State</b><br>'Mayen Etim Ikott, ^2Chijioke Basil Onuoha & ^3Monday Sunday Akpakpan                            | 236 |

---

# CONTENTS

## PAPER TITLE/AUTHOR(S)

---

|    | PAPER TITLE/AUTHOR(S)   |     |
|----|---|-----|
| 17 | <b>Environmental Dimension of Corporate Social Responsibility and Corporate Reputation Among Customers of Telecommunication Services in Bauchi</b><br><sup>1</sup> Murtala Habibu, <sup>2</sup> Zubairu Abubakar Abdullahi, <sup>3</sup> Yaro Hussaini Ali,<br><sup>4</sup> Buhari Adamu, <sup>5</sup> Abubakar Adamu Jaja, <sup>6</sup> Sani Baba Abdullahi,<br><sup>7</sup> Mohammed Dahiru & <sup>8</sup> Hamza Abubakar | 249 |
| 18 | <b>Empirical Analysis of Strategic Leadership for Sustainable Transitions</b><br><sup>1</sup> Shaibu, Ogwuche Gabriel, <sup>2</sup> Mbaegbu, R. E.V &<br><sup>3</sup> Chinwe C. Ebenezer-Nwokeji  | 256 |
| 19 | <b>Material Innovation and Sustainability in Modern Nigerian Sculpture Studio Practice</b><br>Njoku Kenneth Iheukwumere   | 268 |
| 20 | <b>Impact of Non-Renewable Energy on Non-Oil Manufacturing Sector Output in Nigeria (1986 – 2024)</b><br><sup>1</sup> Kubuza Jiduku, <sup>2</sup> Olagunla E. Sunday, & <sup>3</sup> Aigbedion I. Marvelous   | 291 |
| 21 | <b>Impact of Financial Market Development on Industrial Growth in Nigeria (1986 – 2023)</b><br><sup>1</sup> Irimiya, Magdalene, <sup>2</sup> Akpan S. Michael, & <sup>3</sup> Aigbedion I. Marvelous  | 308 |
| 22 | <b>Karl Marx's Postulation on Labour Union and its Manifestation in Nigeria: A Study of Academic Staff Union of Universities (ASUU) and Nigerian Union of Teachers (NUT)</b><br>Cinjel, Nandes Dickson  | 326 |
| 23 | <b>Intelligence Based-Detecting QR Cryptogram Phishing Attacks Using Convolutional Neural Networks: A Study of CNNs</b><br><sup>1</sup> M. Ibrahim, <sup>2</sup> M. Isah & <sup>3</sup> Zainab Safianu Saleh  | 338 |
| 24 | <b>Non-Kinetic Military Strategies and the Fight Against Insurgency in South-Eastern Nigeria</b><br><sup>1</sup> Atti Joshua Moses & <sup>2</sup> Ene Warikiente Robert   | 352 |

---

# CONTENTS

## PAPER TITLE/AUTHOR(S)

---

|    |  |     |
|----|--|-----|
| 25 | <b>Politics and Institutions as Springboards for Addressing Nigeria's Development Crisis</b><br>Olumuyiwa Adebayo Adetunji   | 365 |
| 26 | <b>The United Nations and International Relations</b><br>'Chukwu, Ruwuoma D. & <sup>2</sup> Harry, Ibimonia Biobele Sotonye  | 380 |
| 27 | <b>Federalism on Trial: Examining State of Emergency Declaration in Nigeria with Reference to Rivers State</b><br>'Rufus, Anthony & <sup>2</sup> Uzakah, Chinwe Frances                              | 396 |
| 28 | <b>Regional Security Complex Theory and Nigeria's Role in West African Stability</b><br>'Sunday Udochukwu Ikwuoma & <sup>2</sup> Nwohu Jerry Uchenna   | 411 |
| 29 | <b>Optimizing Agricultural Products Transportation for Food Security and Rural Growth in Southern Kaduna</b><br>'Masugari, Danjuma Yakubu, <sup>2</sup> Madaki, Albert & <sup>3</sup> Patience Peter | 421 |
| 30 | <b>Empirical Analysis of the Legal Framework and Its Impact on Local Government Administration in North-East Nigeria</b><br>'Usman Abubakar & <sup>2</sup> Auwal Ahmed Magaji                        | 435 |

---