



# Development Journal of International Affairs, Political Economy and Humanities

Vol. 2 No. 1 February, 2026

## Published by

International Directorate of Policy & Research  
Kampala International University, Uganda

**Print-ISSN:** 1115-6198

**Electronic-ISSN:** 1115-8689

**DOI:** 10.48028/iiprds/djiap eh.v2.i1

## Editorial Contact

**Professor Chukwuemeka Jude Diji**

Research, Innovations, Consultancy & Extension  
Kampala International University, Uganda  
International Scientific Research Consortium

## Editorial Objectives

The Development Journal of International Affairs, Political Economy and Humanities (DJIAP E H) examines contemporary issues in the field of political economy, international affairs and humanities. The journal adopts a blind Peer Review process and it is open access to academia. In addition to research articles, the journal publishes occasional reviews that summarize and assesses particular areas of research and contribution to debates on international affairs.

**Disclaimer:** The views and ideas expressed in articles/ review are those of the authors(s) and not necessarily of the Editorial Board. Articles are published in good faith and the author(s) will be liable for any copyright infringements.

**Open Access Policy:** This journal provides immediate open access to its content on the principle of making research freely available to the public supports for a greater global exchange of knowledge.

**Publication Frequency:** Biannually

Index, author's guidelines, ethics in publishing and ethical guidelines for journal publication see:

<https://internationalpolicybrief.org/journals/>

<https://internationalpolicybrief.org/publication-ethics/>

<https://internationalpolicybrief.org/authors-guidelines/>

<https://internationalpolicybrief.org/paper-assessment-procedure/>

### **Editorial and Advisory Board**

#### **Professor Chukwuemeka Jude Diji**

*Deputy Vice Chancellor (Research, Innovations, Consultancy and Extension)  
Kampala International University, Uganda*

#### **Professor Phil Marpleet**

*School of Humanities and Social Sciences, University of East London, UK*

#### **Professor S. A. M. Ekwenze**

*Faculty of Law, Chukwuemeka Odumegwu Ojukwu University, Anambra State*

#### **Professor Magaji Bello Mohammed**

*American University of Nigeria, Adamawa State- Nigeria*

#### **Professor Yusufu Zoaka**

*Department of Political Sciences, University of Abuja - Nigeria*

#### **Professor Fatile Jacob**

*Department of Public Administration, Lagos State University - Nigeria*

#### **Associate Professor Anuli Regina**

*Department of Economic and Development Studies,  
Alex-Ekwueme Federal University, Ndufu Alike Ikwo Ebonyi State*

#### **Dr. Mrutu Lukio**

*School of Public Administration and Management,  
Mzumbe University, Morogoro, Tanzania - East Africa*

#### **Dr. David Aniefiok Titus**

*Department of Political Sciences and Public Administration,  
Federal University Otuoke, Bayelsa State*

### **Indexing/Abstracting/Library**

The journal is processed for inclusion in,

- ◆ Google Scholar
- ◆ PIAS International Fact Sheets/Achieves
- ◆ Ulrich's Periodicals Directory (ProQuest)
- ◆ International Bibliography of the Social Sciences (IBSS)
- ◆ National Library of Nigeria cataloguing in publication data
- ◆ Brilliant International Research Library

**International Copyright Law:** All right reserved under the International Copyright Law. This volume is published by the International Directorate of Policy & Research, Kampala International University, Uganda, in research league with International Institute for Policy Review & Development Strategies. This journal-its cover page design and content may not be used or produced in any manner without written permission from the International Institute for Policy Review and Development Strategies.

# Contents

	Paper Title/Author(s)	
1	<b>Gendered Pathways to Power: Women's Agency Within Patriachal Political Institutions in Sokoto State</b> <i>Saudatu Tukur Umar</i>	1
2	<b>The Role of Public Administration in Security and Economic Sustainability in Nigeria</b> <i>Neebani, Emmanuel Nubari Bariyoneton</i>	16
3	<b>INEC's BVAS Deployment and Electoral Integrity in the 2023 Presidential Election: Lessons for 2027</b> <sup>1</sup> Haruna Isiaka, <sup>2</sup> Federal Polytechnic Idah, <sup>3</sup> Anselm Victory Daniel, <sup>4</sup> Abubakar Isah & <sup>5</sup> Emeje Basil Ugbede	31
4	<b>The Electoral Commission of Ghana and the Successful Election Delivery in the Forth Republic</b> <sup>1</sup> Kussah, Terwase Kimbir & <sup>2</sup> Agbo Paul Augustine	54
5	<b>Electoral Integrity and Voter Turnout in Nigeria's 2025 Bye-Elections: Evidence from 12 States</b> <sup>1</sup> Zekeri Sunday, <sup>2</sup> Abubakar Isah, <sup>3</sup> Abdul Yahaya & <sup>4</sup> Jaiyegun Folusho Elizabeth	70
6	<b>International Institutions and Conflict Resolution in Africa: An Analysis of Sierra Leone (2015–2024)</b> <sup>1</sup> Ocheni Mercy Mabe & <sup>2</sup> Seidu Lawal	87
7	<b>Leadership and Development Nexus: Lessons from Indonessia Under General Suharto for Nigeria</b> <sup>1</sup> Onivehu Julius Beida & <sup>2</sup> Dominic Ochenchi Sunday	109
8	<b>Regional Security in West Africa and the Alliance of Sahel States (AES)</b> <sup>1</sup> Chukwu, Ruwhuoma D. & <sup>2</sup> George, Stephen E.	124
9	<b>Conflict Resolution and Peace Building in Nigeria</b> <sup>1</sup> Felix Tabi Okorn & <sup>2</sup> Bassey Ekpenyong Anam	138
10	<b>Exploring Fee-Based Library Services and User Satisfaction in North-East Nigerian Academic Libraries</b> <sup>1</sup> Bukola Agboola, <sup>2</sup> Suleiman Maaji Gimba & <sup>3</sup> Mohammed Usman	156

# Contents

	Paper Title/Author(s)	
11	<b>The Effectiveness of Community-Based Mediation in Reducing Oil-Related Conflicts in the Niger Delta Region</b> <i><sup>1</sup>Asanebi, Daupamowei Henry, <sup>2</sup>Harold Inisaziba Ipigansi Alex &amp; <sup>3</sup>Beatrice Lamech</i>	169
12	<b>The Consequences of Political Institutions in Democracy</b> <i>Philip Keefer</i>	184
13	<b>Impact of Globalization on Traditional Practices and their Intersection with Modern Healthcare Systems: A Study of Yorubaland, Nigeria</b> <i><sup>1</sup>Akanle, Tayo Dare, <sup>2</sup>Olubunmi Patience Kehinde &amp; <sup>3</sup>Ukpoju, Abel Odi</i>	194
14	<b>Institutional Frameworks for Dispute Resolution in Kenya and Tanzania: A Comparative Legal Analysis</b> <i><sup>1</sup>B. M. Magaji, <sup>2</sup>Edrissa Kasoozi, <sup>3</sup>Phina Oby Anghara-Uzor &amp; <sup>4</sup>Aliyu Umar Waziri</i>	208
15	<b>Monetary Policy and Aggregate Investment Expenditure in Nigeria</b> <i><sup>1</sup>Amaegberi, Michael &amp; <sup>2</sup>Wisdom Selekekeme Krokeyi</i>	215
16	<b>Comparative Assessment of Senior Secondary Agricultural Science Students' Performance in West African Examination Council and National Examination Council in Kauru, Kaduna State, Nigeria</b> <i><sup>1</sup>Onwunali, M. R. O., <sup>2</sup>Ifeakor, M. N. &amp; <sup>3</sup>Oparandudu, G. O.</i>	228
17	<b>The Role of Internal Controls in Enhancing Transparency, Accountability, and Donor Confidence in Maiduguri NGOs</b> <i><sup>1</sup>Oko-Oboh Jude &amp; <sup>2</sup>Lawan Alhaji Bukar</i>	241
18	<b>Agricultural Sector and Industrial Development in Nigeria</b> <i><sup>1</sup>Tantua, Ben &amp; <sup>2</sup>Akarara, Ebierinyo Ayebaemi</i>	251
19	<b>Unanticipated Oil Price Shocks and Fiscal Austerity Responses in OPEC Countries</b> <i><sup>1</sup>Malachy Ashywel Ugbaka &amp; <sup>2</sup>Joseph Nsabe Ndome</i>	266
20	<b>Community Policing and Crime Reduction in Akpabuyo Local Government Area of Cross River State, Nigeria</b> <i>Uwaetteh Kufre Emmanuel</i>	281

# Contents

	Paper Title/Author(s)	
21	<b>Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) as a Mechanism for Managing Industrial Conflicts in Nigeria</b> <i>Bello M. Magaji</i>	294
22	<b>Aging, Appearance Politics and Cosmetics: Unbounding the Social Limit</b> <i>Adaku A. Ubelejit-Nte</i>	300